

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY

COURSE CURRICULUM & MARKING SCHEME

M.A. SOCIOLOGY

Semester - III

SESSION : 2024-25



ESTD: 1958

GOVT. V.Y.T. PG AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE, DURG, 491001 (C.G.)

(Former Name – Govt. Arts & Science College, Durg)

NAAC Accredited Grade A⁺, College with CPE - Phase III (UGC), STAR COLLEGE (DBT)

Phone : 0788-2212030

Website - www.govtsciencecollegedurg.ac.in, Email – autonomousdurg2013@gmail.com

SESSION 2024-25
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - III
PAPER - I
CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES
शास्त्रीय समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धांत

Max. M. -80, Min. M. 16

UNIT-I

इकाई - 1

- **Positivism – Meaning & Characteristics**
प्रत्यक्षवाद – अर्थ और विशेषताएं
- **Origin and Basic Postulates**
प्रत्यक्षवाद का उद्भव और मूल मान्यताएं
- **Contributions of Comte - Explanation of Theory and Criticism**
प्रत्यक्षवाद में कांटे का योगदान – सिद्धांत की व्याख्या और समालोचना
- **Contributions of Durkheim - Explanation of Theory and Criticism**
प्रत्यक्षवाद में दुर्खीम का योगदान – सिद्धांत की व्याख्या और समालोचना

UNIT – II

इकाई - 2

- **Functionalism – Meaning, Origin and Basic Postulates**
प्रकार्यवाद – अर्थ, प्रकार्यवाद का उद्भव और मूल मान्यताएं
- **Functional Analysis – Paradigm and Their Items**
प्रकार्यात्मक विश्लेषण – पैराडाइम और उनकी मदे
- **Contribution of Merton – Meaning of Function, Dysfunction & Non-Function, Five Meaning of Function, Manifest and Latent Function, Analysis of Functionalism and Criticism**
प्रकार्यवाद में मर्टन का योगदान – प्रकार्य, अकार्य और नकार्य का अर्थ, प्रकार्य के 5 अर्थ, प्रत्यक्ष और अन्तर्हित प्रकार्य, प्रकार्यवाद का विश्लेषण और समालोचना
- **Contributions of Parsons – Structural – Functional Approach and Criticism**
प्रकार्यवाद में पारसेन्स का योगदान – संरचनात्मक-प्रकार्यात्मक दृष्टिकोण और समालोचना

UNIT – III

इकाई - 3

- **Conflict Theory - Meaning, Definition, Forms and Causes**
संघर्ष का सिद्धांत – अर्थ, परिभाषा, स्वरूप और कारण
- **Forms and Causes of Conflict**
संघर्ष का स्वरूप और कारण
- **Contributions of Karl Marx – Theory of Class- Struggle and Criticism**
कार्ल मार्क्स का योगदान – वर्ग-संघर्ष का सिद्धांत और समालोचना
- **Contribution of Dahrendorf – Explanation of Theory and Criticism**
डेहरनडार्फ का संघर्ष का सिद्धांत – सिद्धांत की व्याख्या और समालोचना

UNIT – IV

इकाई - 4

- **Structuralism – Meaning of Structure and Structuralism**
संरचनावाद – संरचना और संरचनावाद का अर्थ
- **Contribution of Levi Strauss – Roles of Human Nature, Explanation of Theory and Criticism**
लेवी स्ट्रॉस का योगदान – मानव प्रकृति के नियम, सिद्धांत की व्याख्या और समालोचना
- **Post – Structuralism – Meaning and Characteristics**
उत्तर-संरचनावाद – अर्थ और विशेषताएं
- **Contribution of Foucault – Views Regarding Post – Structuralism and Explanation and Criticism**
माइकल फोकाउट का योगदान – उत्तर-संरचनावाद संबंधी विचार और व्याख्या और समालोचना

Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2024-25. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of **80 marks** (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:
 - Q. 1 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) **(02 Marks)**
 - Q. 2 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) **(02 Marks)**
 - Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words) **(04 Marks)**
 - Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words) **(12 Marks)**

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximum two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).
One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:
 - i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
 - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
 - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
 - iv. Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

REFERENCES

1. Abraham, M.F. 2001 Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Alexander, J.C. 1987 Twenty Lectures; Sociological theories since World War- II Columbia University Press- New York.
3. Coser, L.A. 2001 Masters of Sociological thoughts Rawat, Jaipur
4. Collins, R. 1997 Sociological Theory Rawat, Jaipur
5. Craib, 1992 Modern Social Theory: From parsons to Habermas, London.
6. Giddens, A. 1983 Central Problems in Social theory, Action, Structure and Contradiction in Social Analysis. Mac Millan, London.
7. Godelier, M. Structural Anthropology Tavistock, London.
8. Turner, B.S. Classical Sociology Sage, New Delhi

SESSION 2024-25
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - III
PAPER - II
PERSPECTIVES OF STUDY TO INDIAN SOCIETY-I
भारतीय समाज के अध्ययन के परिप्रेक्ष्य - 1

Max.M. -80, Min.M. -16

UNIT- I

इकाई - 1

Indological / Textual

भारत विद्याशास्त्रीय/शास्त्रीय

- Approach of Study – Major Trends in Indian Sociology, Indological Perspective - Meaning of Indological Perspective, Basic Assumptions of Indological Perspective
अध्ययन के उपागम – भारतीय समाजशास्त्र में प्रमुख प्रवृत्तियाँ, भारत विद्याशास्त्रीय परिप्रेक्ष्य – अर्थ और उसकी मौलिक मान्यताएँ
- G.S. Ghurye - Life Sketch and Main Workes, Indological Perspective of G.S. Ghurye
जी.एस. घुरिये – जीवन चित्रण और प्रमुख कृतियाँ, जी.एस. घुरिये का भारत विद्याशास्त्रीय परिप्रेक्ष्य
- Louis Dumont - Life Sketch and Main Workes, Indological Perspective of Louis Dumont,
लुइस ड्यूमा – जीवन चित्रण और प्रमुख कृतियाँ, लुइस ड्यूमा का भारत विद्याशास्त्रीय परिप्रेक्ष्य
- Criticism of Indological Perspective
भारतीय विद्याशास्त्रीय की आलोचना

Unit-II

इकाई - 2

Structural Functionalism Perspective

संरचनात्मक – प्रकार्यात्मक परिप्रेक्ष्य

- Approach of Study - Meaning and Definition, Basic Assumptions of Structural –Functional, Utility of Structural-Functional Perspective and Major Limitations of Structural- Functional Perspective
अध्ययन के उपागम – अर्थ और परिभाषा, संरचनात्मक – प्रकार्यात्मक परिप्रेक्ष्य की आधारभूत मान्यताएँ, संरचनात्मक – प्रकार्यात्मक परिप्रेक्ष्य की उपयोगिता, संरचनात्मक – प्रकार्यात्मक परिप्रेक्ष्य की प्रमुख सीमाएँ
- M.N. Srinivas – Life Sketch and Main Workes, Structural- Functional Study of Rampura Village,
एम.एन.श्रीनिवास – जीवन चित्रण और प्रमुख कृतियाँ, रामपुरा गाँव का संरचनात्मक – प्रकार्यात्मक अध्ययन
- S.C. Dube – Life Sketch and Main Workes, Structural- Functional Analysis of Samirpet Village, Introducing Samirpet Village, Social Structure of Samirpet Village.
एस.सी.दुबे – जीवन चित्रण और प्रमुख कृतियाँ, शामीरपेट गाँव का संरचनात्मक – प्रकार्यात्मक विश्लेषण, शामीरपेट गाँव का परिचय, शामीरपेट गाँव की सामाजिक संरचना, एक ग्रामीण समुदाय की संस्कारात्मक संरचना
- Criticism of Structural Functionalism Perspective
संरचनात्मक – प्रकार्यात्मक परिप्रेक्ष्य की समालोचना

UNIT – III

इकाई - 3

Marxian

मार्क्सवादी

- Approach of Study: Marxian Perspective - Meaning, Definition, Main Assumptions of Marxian Perspective अध्ययन के उपागम : मार्क्सवादी परिप्रेक्ष्य- अर्थ, परिभाषा, मार्क्सवादी परिप्रेक्ष्य की प्रमुख मान्यताएँ,
- D.P. Mukherji: Life Sketch and Main Works, Marxian Perspective of D.P. Mukherji
डी.पी.मुखर्जी : जीवन चित्रण एवं प्रमुख कृतियाँ, डी.पी. मुखर्जी का मार्क्सवादी परिप्रेक्ष्य
- A.R.Desai : Life Sketch and Main Works, Desai's Marxian Perspective
ए.आर.देसाई : जीवन चित्रण एवं प्रमुख कृतियाँ, देसाई का मार्क्सवादी परिप्रेक्ष्य
- Criticism of Marxian Perspective
मार्क्सवादी परिप्रेक्ष्य की समालोचना

UNIT – IV

इकाई - 4

Subaltern Perspective

अधीनस्थ परिप्रेक्ष्य

- Approach of Study - Meaning, Definition, Concept of Subaltern Perspective
अध्ययन के उपागम – अर्थ, परिभाषा और अवधारणा
- B.R. Ambedkar - Life Sketch and Main Workes, Subaltern Perspective of B.R. Ambedkar
बी.आर. अम्बेडकर – जीवन चित्रण और प्रमुख कृतियाँ, बी.आर. अम्बेडकर का अधीनस्थ परिप्रेक्ष्य
- David Hardiman - Life Sketch and Main Workes, Subaltern Perspective of David Hardiman
डेविड हार्डिमैन – जीवन चित्रण और प्रमुख कृतियाँ, डेविड हार्डिमैन का अधीनस्थ परिप्रेक्ष्य
- Criticism of Subaltern Perspective
अधीनस्थ परिप्रेक्ष्य की समालोचना

Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examinaton has been revised from the Session 2024-25. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of **80 marks** (as before)
2. Questionsn will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:
 - Q. 1 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) **(02 Marks)**
 - Q. 2 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) **(02 Marks)**
 - Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words) **(04 Marks)**
 - Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words) **(12 Marks)**

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximam two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).
One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 Marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:
 - i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
 - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
 - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
 - iv. Avenge of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

REFERENCES:

- | | |
|----------------------------|--|
| 1. Das, V. 1982 | Structure and Cognition aspects of Hindu caste and rituals Oxford, New Delhi. |
| 2. Desouza, P.R. (ed) 2000 | Contemporary India Transitions. Sage, New Delhi. |
| 3. Dhanagare, D.N. 1993 | Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology Rawat, Jaipur |
| 4. Dube, S.C. 1967 | The Indian village Routledge, London |
| 5. Dumont, L. 1970 | Homo Hierarchicus: the caste system and its implications Vikas, New Delhi. |
| 6. Hardiman, D 1987 | The coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in western India Oxford, New Delhi |
| 7. Momin, A.R. 196 | Feeding the Bania: Peasants and usurers in western India.Oxford, New Delhi. |
| 8. Mukharjee, D.P. 1958 | The legacy of G.S. Ghurye Popular, Mumbai Diversities PPH, New Delhi |
| 9. Singh, y. 1986 | Indian Sociology: Social conditioning and Emerging concerns, Vistaar, New Delhi. |
| 10. Srinivas, M.N. 1960 | India's Villages Asia publishing House, Bombay. |

SESSION 2024-25
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - III
PAPER - III
INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA
भारत में उद्योग और समाज

Max.M.- 80, Min.M. - 16

UNIT-I

इकाई 1

Concept and Issues

अवधारणा और मुद्दे

- **Meaning and Definition of Industry**
उद्योग का अर्थ और परिभाषा
- **Relation between Industry & Society and Impact of Society in Industry**
उद्योग और समाज में संबंध और समाज पर उद्योग का प्रभाव
- **Rise of Industries and Stages of Industrial Development**
उद्योगों का उदय और औद्योगिक विकास की अवस्थाएं
- **Industrial Development in India**
भारत में औद्योगिक विकास

UNIT – II

इकाई 2

Industrialization and Society

औद्योगिकीकरण और समाज

- **Concept of Industrialization – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics and Forms**
औद्योगिकीकरण की अवधारणा – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं और स्वरूप
- **Need and Impact on Society of Industrialization**
औद्योगिकीकरण की आवश्यकता और समाज पर प्रभाव
- **Cause of Industrialization**
औद्योगिकीकरण के कारण
- **Industrialization in India**
भारत में औद्योगिकीकरण

UNIT- III

इकाई 3

Process of Industrialization

औद्योगिकीकरण की प्रक्रिया

- **Process of Industrialization - Industrial Revolution - Meaning, Characteristics, Causes and Impact**
औद्योगिकीकरण की प्रक्रियाएं – औद्योगिक क्रांति – अर्थ, विशेषताएं, कारण और प्रभाव
- **Industrial Planning - Meaning, Definition, Aims, Bases and Problems**
औद्योगिक नियोजन – अर्थ, परिभाषा, उद्देश्य, आधार और समस्याएं
- **Industrial Management- Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Types, Function, Theories and Importance**
औद्योगिक प्रबंध – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, प्रकार, प्रकार्य, सिद्धांत और महत्व
- **Industrial Relations and Disputes - Meaning, Definition, Cause, Means**
औद्योगिक सम्बन्ध और विवाद – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, कारण और साधन

UNIT- IV

इकाई- 4

Impact of Industrialization

औद्योगिकीकरण का प्रभाव

- **Impact of Industrialization on Women labour with data**
औद्योगिकीकरण का प्रभाव – आँकड़ों सहित महिला श्रम
- **Impact of Industrialization on Child Labour with data**
औद्योगिकीकरण का प्रभाव – आँकड़ों सहित बाल श्रम
- **Role of Contract Labour and Impact of Industrialization on Contract Labour**
ढेका श्रमिक की भूमिका और ढेका श्रम पर औद्योगिकीकरण का प्रभाव
- **Problems of Industrialization**
औद्योगिकीकरण की समस्याएं

Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2024-25. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of **80 marks** (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:
 - Q. 1 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) **(02 Marks)**
 - Q. 2 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) **(02 Marks)**
 - Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words) **(04 Marks)**
 - Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words) **(12 Marks)**

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximum two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).
One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:
 - i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
 - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
 - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
 - iv. Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

REFERENCES:

1. Agrawal R.D. 1972 Dynamics of Indian Labour Relations in India (A Book Regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay)
2. Aziz Abdul 1984 Labour problems of developing economy Ashis Publishing House, New Delhi
3. Gilbert S.J. 1985 Fundamental of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc- Graw hill Bombay
4. Karnik V.B. 19990 Indian Trade Union A survey, Popular Prakashan- Bombay
5. Laxmana, Cetal 1990 Workers Participation and Industrial Democracy: Global Perspectives: Ajanta Publication, New Delhi
6. Memoria, C.B. 1992 Dynamics of Indian Relations in India Himalaya
7. Miller, D.C. and Farm The sociology of Industry George Allen and Onwin, Londoan W.M. 1964
8. Philip H and Mellissa T 2001 Work Post Modernism and Organiation Sage, Delhi
9. Ramaswamy E.A. 1977 The worker and His union, Allied New Delhi
10. Schnider Industrial Sociology

SESSION 2024-25
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - III
PAPER- IV
CRIMINOLOGY - I
 अपराधशास्त्र – 1

Max.M. -80, Min. M.- 16

UNIT – I

इकाई – 1

Conceptual and Theoretical Approaches

अपराध के अवधारणात्मक उपागम

- Criminology - Concept and Nature, Causes, Prevention and Control
अपराध – अवधारणा और प्रकृति, अपराध और अपराध, कारण, निवारण और रोकथाम
- Types of Crime - Violent and White- Collar, Causes, Prevention and Control
अपराध के प्रकार – हिंसक और सफेदपोश, कारण, निवारण और रोकथाम
- Theories on Crime Causation - Classical and Positivist
अपराधकरणीय के सिद्धांत – शास्त्रीय और प्रत्यक्ष
- Sociological and Geographical Theories
समाजवादी और भौगोलिकवादी सिद्धांत

UNIT – II

इकाई – 2

Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals

अपराध और अपराधशास्त्रीयों का परिवर्तन पार्श्वचित्र

- Corruption - Types, Causes and Consequences
भ्रष्टाचार – प्रकार, कारण और परिणाम
- Crime Against Women- Causes, Prevention and Control
महिलाओं पर अपराध – कारण, निवारण और रोकथाम
- Juvenile Delinquency - Causes, Reformation and Rehabilitation
बाल अपराध – कारण, सुधार और पुनर्वास
- Cyber Crime - Causes, Prevention and Control
साइबर अपराध– कारण, निवारण और रोकथाम

UNIT – III

इकाई – 3

Theories of Punishment

दण्ड का सिद्धांत

- Punishment – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Theories of Punishment – Expiation, Retributive, Deterrent, Reformative and Preventive
दण्ड – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, दण्ड का सिद्धांत – प्रायश्चित्त, प्रतिशोधार्थ, निवारणार्थ, सुधारात्मक और निरोधात्मक
- Probation and Parole – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Conditions, Advantages and Disadvantages
परिवीक्षा और पैरोल – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, शर्तें, लाभ और हानि
- Open Prison - Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Its Success and Failure
खुला बन्दीगृह – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, इसकी सफलता और विफलता
- Futility and Cost of Punishment
निरर्थकता और दण्ड का लागत

Unit – IV

इकाई – 4

Criminal Society

आपराधिक समाज

- Terrorism – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Development of Terrorism, Causes, Consequency and Remedies of Terrorism
आतंकवाद – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, आतंकवाद का विकास, कारण, प्रभाव या परिणाम और आतंकवाद निवारण के उपाय
- Police Reforms – Historical Background, Function of Police & Suggestion
पुलिस सुधार – ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि, पुलिस के कार्य और सुझाव
- Homosexuality - Historical Background, An Offence of Human Right
समलैंगिकता – ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि, मानव अधिकारों के एक अपराध
- Surrogacy – Social, Legal & Moral Discourse
किराए की कोख – सामाजिक, वैधानिक एवं नैतिक विमर्श

Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2024-25. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of **80 marks** (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:
 - Q. 1 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) **(02 Marks)**
 - Q. 2 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) **(02 Marks)**
 - Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words) **(04 Marks)**
 - Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words) **(12 Marks)**

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximum two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).
One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 Marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:
 - i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
 - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
 - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
 - iv. Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

REFERENCES

1. Ahuja, R. 1969 Female offenders in India Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut
2. Madan, G.R. 1985 Indian social problems-I Allied Publishers, New Delhi
3. Mahapatra, S. 2002 Rays of Hope: Forum for fact finding documentation and Advocacy Raipur.
4. Mishra, R and Police and Social change in India Ashish publishing House, New Delhi.
5. Mohanty, S. 1992 Crime in India, New Delhi. NHRC 2000-2001, Annual Report Sardar Patel Bhawan. New Delhi.
6. NCR Bureau 2000
7. Singh, S. and Srivastava, Gender equity through women's empowerment. Bharat Book Center, Lucknow. S.P. (ed) 2001
8. Sirohi J.P.S. 1992 Criminology and Criminal Administration Allahabad La Agency. Allahabad
9. Vadackumchery, J. 1996 The Police and Delinquency in India. APH Corporation, New Delhi.
10. Mahajan, Sanjeev 2004 Criminology and Penology, Arjun Publishing House, New Delhi
11. Sharma, G.L. 2015 Social Issues, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.

**SESSION 2024-25
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - III
PROJECT REPORT - I**

MM. 100

PROJECT REPORT – I

Preparation of tools for project marks allotted 50, examined by external and internal examiner.

Viva voce 50 marks by external and internal examiner